

FLTPD XI 24-28 May 2015 Porquerolles island, France







Journal of Physics D Applied Physics













# The 11th Frontiers in Low Temperature Plasma Diagnostics is organised by

## The PIIM laboratory (Aix-Marseille University and the CNRS)

## **International scientific committee:**

- Nader Sadeghi, Grenoble (F) chair
- Georgio Dilecce, Bari (I)
- Uwe Czarnetzki, Bochum (D)
- Richard Engeln, Eindhoven (NL)
- Nick Braithwaite, Milton Keynes (UK)
- Frantisek Krcma, Brno (CZ)

## Local organising committee:

- Gilles Cartry, AMU-CNRS chair
- Lénaïc Couëdel, CNRS-AMU- co-chair
- Alexandre Escarguel, AMU-CNRS
- Kostiantyn Achkasov, CEA Cadarache-AMU
- Xin Yang, AMU-CNRS
- Pierre David, AMU-CNRS
- Nathalie Bonifay, AMU-CNRS
- Marie-Pierre Carvin, AMU-CNRS
- Régis Khamchanh, AMU-CNRS

## **PROGRAM**

## **Presentations**

The time slots for the invited lectures are 45 minutes long, 35 minutes for the talk and 10 minutes for questions. Topical lectures should be planned with 20 minutes for the talk and 5 minutes for questions. Please allow time for discussion.

#### **Poster sessions**

The poster sessions are planned after the dinner on Monday and Tuesday. Please make sure that your poster is put on the board well before the beginning of the poster session. Please use the board with the corresponding number to hang your poster. During the poster sessions drinks will be available.

## **Industrial exhibition**

The following exhibitors will be present:

- Sairem <a href="http://www.sairem.com">http://www.sairem.com</a>
- Solayl <a href="http://www.solayl.com/">http://www.solayl.com/</a>
- Journal of Physics D: Applied Physics <a href="http://iopscience.iop.org/0022-3727">http://iopscience.iop.org/0022-3727</a> Lunch breaks and the discussion time on Monday and Tuesday are ideal moments to visit the exhibition booths.

## The excursion

The excursion is planned for Wednesday May 27th right after lunch.

In the early afternoon, different options are proposed:

- A guided tour of the village and the surroundings (two groups).
- A kayak excursion (one group, number of participants).

In the late afternoon, a wine testing is organised in a local winery (Domaine Perzinsky). Two time slots, ~40 people each are proposed:

- 17:00-18:00
- 18:00-19:00

We kindly request you to register for the desired activities on arrival.

#### **Conference dinner**

The conference dinner will be held on Wednesday after the excursion in the conference centre. A prize will be awarded for the best student presentation during the dinner.

# List of invited speakers

Speaker	Affiliation	Title of the talk		
Mitsutoshi	Nihon University,	Multi-dimensional Doppler Spectroscopy		
Aramaki	Japan	using an Optical Vortex Laser		
Peter	University of Minnesota,	Diagnostics of nanosecond atmospheric pressure and liquid plasmas		
BRUGGEMAN	USA			
Alessandro	University of Bari Aldo Moro,	Plasma processes and emission spectra		
DE GIACOMO	Italy	in laser induced plasma		
Fabrice	CNRS, AMU,	Lamb shift and electric field measurement		
DOVEIL	France	in plasmas		
Alan	EPFL,	RF antennas as plasma monitors		
Howling	Switzerland			
Joe	The University of Sydney,	Diagnostics on Inertial Electrostatic		
Khachan	Australia	Confinement Discharges		
Vincent	CNRS, Université Paris-Sud,	Dynamics of electrons and excited states		
Puech	France	in microplasma jets		
Stephan	INP Greifswald,	Diagnostics of atmospheric and liquid		
REUTER	Germany	plasmas		
Antoine	CNRS, École polytechnique,	Imaging, shadowgraphy and emission of		
Rousseau	France	plasmas in liquids		
Volker	Ruhr-Universität Bochum,	Investigating the dynamics of a self-pulsing		
SCHULZ-VON DER GATHEN	Germany	microscaled atmospheric pressure plasma je		

# List of topical lectures

Speaker	Affiliation	Title of the talk		
Ana	Eindhoven University of Technology,	Cold atmospheric pressure plasma jets		
Sobota	The Netherlands	charge carried by plasma bullets		
Abdollah	INP Greifswald,	Investigation of discharge development in		
Sarani	Germany	an atmospheric pressure single dielectric		
		barrier discharge in N2/CO2 mixture		
		by Cross-correlation spectroscopy		
Torsten	INP Greifswald,	Measurement of molecular argon ion density		
GERLING	Germany	in an atmospheric pressure transient spark		
	v	discharge by observation of ion acoustic waves		
Uwe	Ruhr-University Bochum,	Time resolved evolution of the EEDF in a		
Czarnetzki	Germany	ns-pulsed atmospheric pressure plasma jet		
		in Helium		
Arthur	Ecole Centrale Paris,	Spatial characterization of N(4S) and N(2P)		
Salmon	France	in the afterglow of a pulsed nitrogen discharge		
		at atmospheric pressure using optical emission		
		spectroscopy		
Mario	Comenius University Bratislava,	Imaging of self-pulsing nanosecond		
JANDA	Slovakia	transient spark discharge		
Xi-Ming	Ruhr University Bochum,	Measurement of the radial density profile of Ar		
ZHU	Germany	metastables by self-absorption method with		
	Collina	an optical probe		
Jean-Pierre	INP Greifswald,	Mid-infrared laser absorption spectroscopy		
VAN HELDEN	Germany	for the detection of transient species in plasmas		
Augusto	Università di Bologna	Advanced investigation of the interaction between		
STANCAMPIANO	Italy	a plasma jet and a liquid surface: influence		
	Total	of electrical and fluid dynamic parameters		
Sebastian	INP Greifswald	Laser-photodetachment of negative ions		
NEMSCHOKMICHAL	Germany	in He/O2 barrier discharges		
Milan	Charles University in Prague,	Measurements of plasma potential in low-temperature		
Тісну	Czech Republic	magnetized plasma - comparison between Langmuir		
110111	Czecii Ropusiie	and ball-pen probe		
Daniil	CNRS, École polytechnique,	Time-resolved quantum cascade laser diagnostics		
Marinov	France	of pulsed plasmas with strong vibrational excitation.		
Gilles	CEA, CNRS, Université Grenoble Alpes	Measuring IVDF through high-aspect holes		
CUNGE	France	in pulsed ICP plasmas		
Jean-Paul	CNRS, École polytechnique,	Ultra broad-band high sensitivity absorption		
Воотн	France	spectroscopy of inductively-coupled		
DOOTH	Plance			
Description	CNDC Ésala palesta la importante de la composição de la c	plasmas in Cl2/O2 mixtures		
Dmytro	CNRS, École polytechnique,	Electron density measurements in highly		
Rafalskyi	France	electronegative magnetized plasma using RF		
E '1	D 1 II : '''' D 1	diagnostics		
Emile	Ruhr-Universität Bochum,	Spatio-temporal dynamics of excited species and		
Carbone	Germany	electrons in a pulsed argon microwave discharge		

## Poster Session 1: List of Posters

- 1. Atomic surface loss coefficients studied by a pulsed induced fluorescence technique Xin YANG, UMR7345 Physique des Interactions Ioniques et Moléculaires
- **2.** Ball-pen probe diagnostics of a weakly magnetized discharge plasma column Jernej Kovacic, Jozef Stefan Institute
- **3.** Characterization of the E-H transition of an inductively coupled radio frequency oxygen plasma Thomas Wegner, University of Greifswald
- 4. Comparison between boron atoms density measured by OES, LIF and resonance absorption techniques in a H2/CH4/B2H6 micro-wave plasma Xavier Aubert, Laboratoire des Sciences des Procédés et des Matériaux
- **5.** Determination of absolute atomic hydrogen densities and gas temperature by TALIF in a H2/CH4 microwave plasma at high pressure and high power

  Corinne Duluard, Laboratoire des Sciences des Procédés et des Matériaux
- **6.** Controlling the Electron Density with the Multipole Resonance Probe During a Sputter Process Moritz Oberberg, Institute for Electrical Engineering and Plasma Technology, Ruhr-University Bochum
- 7. Comparison between measurements from emissive probe, Langmuir probe and LIF spectroscopy in the discharge of Hall thrusters

  Aude Petin, Institut de Combustion Aérothermique Réactivité et Environnement.
- 8. Determination of the angular distribution function of the negative ions produced on the HOPG surface in H2/D2 plasmas using mass spectrometry

  Kostiantyn Achkasov, CEA Cadarache, Physique des interactions ioniques et moléculaires
- **9.** Discovery of anode-directed recombination emission wave in coplanar dielectric barrier discharge Jan Cech, Masaryk University, R&D Center for Low-Cost Plasma and Nanotechnology Surface Modification
- **10.** Dynamics of a growing dust particle cloud in a direct-current argon sputtering glow discharge Lenaïc Couedel, CNRS, AMU, UMR 7345
- 11. Electron impact transfer rates between metastable and resonance states of argon investigated by laser pump-probe technique
  Emile Carbone, Laboratoire des technologies de la microélectronique, Ruhr-Universität Bochum
- 12. Influence of H2 number density on recombination of H3+ ions with electrons
  Abel Kálosi, Department of Surface and Plasma Science, Faculty of Mathematics and Physics,
  Charles University in Prague
- 13. Infrared gas phase studies on plasma-polymer interaction in high-current dielectric barrier discharges
  Yaoge Liu, FUJIFILM Manufacturing Europe B.V, Dutch Institute for Fundamental Energy Research
- 14. Laser Induced Fluorescence in an atmospheric pressure RF plasma jet Giorgio Dilecce, Istituto di Metodologie Inorganiche e dei Plasmi-CNR

- **15.** Light emission from diffuse coplanar barrier discharge in neon induced by charge relaxation Zdenek Navratil, Department of Physical Electronics, Masaryk University
- 16. Manipulation of helium barrier discharges by laser surface interaction Sebastian Nemschokmichal, Institute of Physics, University of Greifswald
- 17. Measurement of Metastable Helium Density in Radio Frequency Dielectric Barrier Discharge in Helium at Atmospheric Pressure
  Jean-Sébastien Boisvert, Université de Montréal, Laboratoire Procédés, Matériaux et Energie Solaire
- **18.** *Optical and probe diagnostics of a 2.45 GHz ECR coaxial plasma source*Juslan LO, Equipe de Recherche Diagnostic des Plasmas Hors Equilibre Louis Latrasse, SAIREM
- 19. Recombination of ortho and para H3+ ions with electrons at low temperatures using flowing afterglow technique
   Petr Dohnal, Department of Surface and Plasma Science, Faculty of Mathematics and Physics, Charles University in Prague
- **20.** Simulating an Ion Energy Analyzer using Particle-in-Cell technique Jernej Kovacic, Jozef Stefan Institute
- 21. Spectroscopic investigation of carbon and tungsten dust in magnetized and non-magnetized hydrogen plasma
  Karim Ouaras, LSPM
- **22.** Temporal evolution of plasma density in a pulsed 2-frequency (2/13.56MHz) 2-antenna inductively coupled plasma discharge
  Nishant Sirse, Dublin City University
- 23. The Research of well-known Explosive RDX by Thermal Decomposition Technique by the means of Ion Mobility and Mass spectrometry

  Zuzana Lichvanova, Comenius University in Bratislava
- **24.** The temperature of electrons of complex plasma in the mixture of He/Ar in radio frequency discharge
  Yerbolat Ussenov, IETP, al-Farabi Kazakh National University
- **25.** *Time development of electric field in gamma-mode RF APGD in helium* Zdenek Navratil, Department of Physical Electronics, Masaryk University
- **26.** Visible spectrum tomography of rotating coherent modes in a linear magnetized plasma Pierre David, Physique des interactions ioniques et moléculaires

## Poster Session 2: List of posters

## **COST TD1208**

- Advanced investigation of the interaction between a plasma jet and a liquid surface: influence of atmosphere and substrate composition Emanuele Simoncelli, Università di Bologna
- 2. Controlled droplet transport through an atmospheric pressure plasma Paul Maguire, University of Ulster
- 3. Effect of electrical discharge on laser produced nanoparticles in liquid Y. Erdogan, BEAM R&D Optics & Laser Technologies Ltd, , Turkey
- **4.** Formation of reactive species in water falling film DBD Vesna Kovačević, University of Belgrade
- **5.** *Measurement of electric field development in He plasma jet* Goran Sretenovic, University of Belgrade
- **6.** *Non-thermal plasma diagnostic using optical emission spectroscopy* Eugen Hnatiuc, "Gheorghe Asachi" Technical University of Iasi
- 7. Optical emission spectroscopy of surface dielectric barrier discharge generated by liquid electrodes in different gases
  Antonin Brablec, Masaryk University
- **8.** *Spectroscopic diagnostics of underwater plasma jet based on pin-hole configuration* Bratislav Obradović, University of Belgrade
- 9. Spectroscopy study of a barrier single micro-discharge with thin water layer as second electrode. Anton Nikiforov, Department of Applied Physics, Ghent University
- 10. Underwater plasma jet based on the pin-hole configuration Frantisek Krcma, Brno University of Technology, Faculty of Chemistry

#### **Non-COST**

- 11. A novel approach for low pressure wire anode glow discharge Ignacio Gabriel Vicente Gabás, Fraunhofer Institute for Organic Electronics, Electron Beam and Plasma Technology FEP
- 12. A pulsed DC bias technique to study the negative-ion production on insulating surfaces in hydrogen plasmas
  - Dmitry Kogut, Physique des interactions ioniques et moléculaires
- 13. Absorption spectroscopy in RF plasmas at atmospheric pressure: argon resonance and metastable densities.
  - Anton Nikiforov, Department of Applied Physics, Ghent University
- 14. Accuracy Analysis of a Thrust Vector Ion Beam Scanner comprised of Retarding Potential Analyser Ralf Heidemann, Thales Deutschland GmbH Business Unit Electron Devices

15. Characterization of hybrid gas-liquid Dielectric Barrier Discharge plasma reactors for water treatment

Gabriele Neretti, Faculty of Engineering

- 16. Depth Analyses of Multilayer Thin Films Using Laser-Induced Breakdown Spectroscopy M Irfan, Electro Optic System Engineering. Kocaeli University.
- 17. Diagnostics in pulsed Hydrogen Plasmas
  Jérôme Dubois, Laboratoire des technologies de la microélectronique
- **18.** *E*×*B probe measurements in strongly electronegative plasmas* Denis Renaud
- 19. In-situ and real-time monitoring of atmospheric pollutant oxidation on a catalytic surface under plasma exposure

Zixian Jia, LPP, Ecole Polytechnique, UPMC, CNRS, Université Paris-Sud 11

**20.** Measurement of CO densities by IR absorption spectroscopy in a CO2/O2 and CO2/N2 dielectric barrier discharge

Claire Douat, Eindhoven University of Technology, P.O. Box 513, 5600 MB Eindhoven, The Netherlands

- 21. Neutral Energy Studies for Etching Plasmas
  A. Ayilaran, The Open University, Walton Hall, Milton Keynes, MK7 6AA.
- **22.** On the ion energy distribution functions at unbiased walls

  Tsanko Tsankov, Ruhr-University Bochum, Faculty for Physics and Astronomy, Institute for Plasma and Atomic Physics
- **23.** *Optical emission spectroscopy in a VHF-CCP: Influence of a polymeric discharge chamber* Marcel Fiebrandt
- **24.** Particle pairs as diagnostic tool in complex plasmas Vladimir Nosenko, German Aerospace Center
- **25.** Spectroscopic studies of MW plasma containing HMDSO, O2 and N2 Andy Nave, INP Greifswald

# Sunday, 24<sup>th</sup> May 2015

18:00 – 19:30 Welcome party

19:30 - 21:30 Diner

## Monday, 25th May 2015

## **08:45 - 09:00 Opening ceremony**

#### 09:00 - 09:45 Invited lecture

*Investigating the dynamics of a self-pulsing microscaled atmospheric pressure plasma jet* Volker Schulz-von der Gathen, Institute for Experimental Physics II, Ruhr-Universität Bochum

## 09:45 - 10:30 Invited lecture

Dynamics of electrons and excited species in helium microplasma jets
Vincent Puech, Laboratoire de Physique des Gaz et des Plasmas, CNRS - Université Paris-Sud 11

10:30 - 11:20 Coffee break

## **11:20 - 11:45 Topical lecture**

*Cold atmospheric pressure plasma jets - charge carried by plasma bullets* Ana Sobota, Eindhoven University of Technology.

## **11:45 - 12:10 Topical lecture**

Investigation of discharge development in an atmospheric pressure single dielectric barrier discharge in N2/CO2 mixture by Cross-correlation spectroscopy

Abdollah Sarani, Leibniz-Institute for Plasma Science and Technology, Greifswald.

#### **12:10 - 12:35 Topical lecture**

Measurement of molecular argon ion density in an atmospheric pressure transient spark discharge by observation of ion acoustic waves

Torsten Gerling, Leibniz Institute for Plasma Science and Technology, Greifswald.

12:45 - 13:45 Lunch

13:45 - 16:45 Informal discussions

16:45 - 17:10 Coffee break

**17:10 – 17:20 SAIREM presentation** 

#### 17:20 - 18:05 **Invited lecture**

Plasma processes and emission spectra in laser induced plasma Alessandro De Giacomo, University of Bari.

## **18:05 - 18:30 Topical lecture**

Time resolved evolution of the EEDF in a ns-pulsed atmospheric pressure plasma jet in Helium Uwe Czarnetzki, Ruhr-University Bochum, Institute for Plasma and Atomic Physics.

## **18:30 - 18:55 Topical lecture**

Spatial characterization of N(4S) and N(2P) in the afterglow of a pulsed nitrogen discharge at atmospheric pressure using optical emission spectroscopy

Arthur Salmon, Laboratoire EM2C, Combustion, Ecole Centrale Paris.

19:30 - 20:30 Diner

20:30 - 22:30 Poster Session 1

# Tuesday, 26th May 2015 (COST TD1208 Workshop)

## 09:00 - 09:45 Invited lecture (COST TD1208)

Diagnostics of atmospheric plasmas and plasmas on liquid Stephan Reuter, INP Greifswald.

## 09:45 - 10:30 Invited lecture (COST TD1208)

Diagnostics of nanosecond atmospheric pressure and liquid plasmas Peter Bruggeman, University of Minnesota.

10:30 - 11:20 Coffee break

## 11:20 - 12:05 Invited lecture (COST TD1208)

Imaging, shadowgraphy and emission of plasma in liquids

Antoine Rousseau, Laboratoire de Physique des Plasmas, Ecole Polytechnique, UPMC, CNRS, Université Paris-Sud 11.

### **12:05 - 12:30 Topical lecture (COST TD1208)**

Imaging of self-pulsing nanosecond transient spark discharge

Mario Janda, Department of Environmental Physics, Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics, Comenius University Bratislava.

12:45 - 13:45 Lunch

13:45 - 16:45 Informal discussion

16:45 - 17:10 Coffee Break

## **17:10- 17:35 Topical lecture**

Measurement of the radial density profile of Ar metastables by self-absorption method with an optical probe Xi-Ming Zhu, Institute for Plasma and Atomic Physics, Ruhr University Bochum.

### **17:35-18:00 Topical lecture**

Mid-infrared laser absorption spectroscopy for the detection of transient species in plasmas Jean-Pierre van Helden, Leibniz Institute for Plasma Science & Technology, Greifswald.

## **18:00 - 18:25 Topical lecture (COST TD1208)**

Advanced investigation of the interaction between a plasma jet and a liquid surface: influence of electrical and fluid dynamic parameters

Augusto Stancampiano, Università di Bologna.

#### **18:25 - 18:50 Topical lecture**

Laser-photodetachment of negative ions in He/O2 barrier discharges Sebastian Nemschokmichal, Institute of Physics, University of Greifswald.

## **18:50 - 19:15 Topical lecture**

Measurements of plasma potential in low-temperature magnetized plasma - comparison between Langmuir and ball-pen probe

Milan Tichy, Charles University in Prague, Faculty of Mathematics and Physics.

19:30 - 20:30 Dinner

**20:30 - 22:30 Poster Session 2 (COST TD1208)** 

# Wednesday, 27th May 2015

## 09:00 - 09:45 Invited lecture

Diagnostics on Inertial Electrostatic Confinement Discharges Joe Khachan, School of Physics, The University of Sydney

#### 09:45 - 10:30 Invited lecture

Lamb shift and electric field measurement in plasmas

Fabrice Doveil, Physique des interactions ioniques et moléculaires, CNRS, Aix-Marseille-Université.

#### 10:30 - 11:20 Coffee break

## **11:20 - 11:45 Topical lecture**

*Time-resolved quantum cascade laser diagnostics of pulsed plasmas with strong vibrational excitation.*Daniil Marinov, Laboratoire de Physique des Plasmas, Ecole Polytechnique, UPMC, CNRS, Université Paris-Sud 11.

### 11:45 - 12:10 **Topical lecture**

Measuring IVDF through high-aspect holes in pulsed ICP plasmas

Gilles Cunge, Laboratoire des Technologies de la Microélectronique, CEA, CNRS, Université Grenoble Alpes.

## **12:10 - 12:35 Topical lecture**

Ultra broad-band high sensitivity absorption spectroscopy of inductively-coupled plasmas in Cl2/O2 mixtures

Jean-Paul Booth, Laboratoire de Physique des Plasmas, Ecole Polytechnique, UPMC, CNRS, Université Paris-Sud 11.

12:45 - 13:45 Lunch

13:45 - 19:30 Excursion

19:30 - late Conference diner followed by dancing

# Thursday, 28th May 2015

## **08:30 - 09:15** Invited lecture

RF antennas as plasma monitors

Alan Howling, Ecole Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne.

#### 09:15 - 10:00 Invited lecture

*Multi-dimensional Doppler Spectroscopy Using an Optical Vortex Laser*Mitsutoshi Aramaki, College of Industrial Technology, Nihon University, Chiba, Japan.

10:00 - 10:30 Coffee break

## **10:30 - 10:55 Topical lecture**

Electron density measurements in highly electronegative magnetized plasma using RF diagnostics Dmytro Rafalskyi, Laboratoire de Physique des Plasmas, Ecole Polytechnique, UPMC, CNRS, Université Paris-Sud 11.

## **10:55 - 11:20 Topical lecture**

Spatio-temporal dynamics of excited species and electrons in a pulsed argon microwave discharge Emile Carbone, Laboratoire des technologies de la microélectronique, Université Grenoble Alpes and Ruhr-Universität Bochum.

11:20 - 11:30 Closure

11:30 - 12:00 Picnic basket distribution

12:30 Boat departure from Porquerolles harbour

8h	Sunday 24th may	Monday 25th may	Tuesday 26th may COST Workshop	Wednesday 27th may	Thursday 28th may
9h		8h45: Opening ceremony 9h: V S Gathen (chair G Cartry)	8h55: Opening COST workshop  9h: S Reuter (chair F Krema)	9h : J Khachan (Chair U Czarnetzki)	8h30 : A Howling (Chair N Braithwaite) 9h15 : M Aramaki
10h		9h45: V Puech (chair G Cartry)	9h45 : P Bruggeman (chair F Krema)	9h45 : F Doveil (Chair U Czarnetzki)	(Chair N Braithwaite) 10h : Coffee break
11h		10h30 : Coffee break	10h30 : Coffee break	10h30 : Coffee break	10h30: D Rafalskyi 10h55 : E Carbone
12h		11h20 : A Sobota 11h45 : A Sarani 12h10 : T Gerling (chair N Sadeghi)	11h20 : A Rousseau (chair F Krema) 12h05 : M Janda	11h20: D Marinov 11h45: G Cunge 12h10 : JP Booth (Chair U Czarnetzki)	(Chair N Braithwaite) 11h20: Closure 11h30: Picnic basket distribution 12h30: Board departure from
13h		12h45 : Lunch	(chair F Krema) 12h45 : Lunch	12h45 : Lunch	Porquerolles harbor
14h					
15h		13h45 : informal discussions	13h45 : informal discussions	13h45 : Excursion	
16h					
17h	16h-19h30 : Registration	16h45: Coffee break	16h45: Coffee break		
18h		17h10: SAIREM presentation  17h20: A. De Giacomo (chair G Dilecce)	17h10 : X M Zhu 17h35 : J P Van Helden 18h00 : A Stancampiano		
19h	18h : Welcome party	18h05 : U Czarnetzki 18h30 : A Salmon (chair G Dilecce)	18h25 : S Nemschokmichal 18h50 : M Tichy (chair R Engeln)		
20h	19h30 : Diner	19h30 : Diner	19h30 : Diner	19h30 : Banquet and	
21h		20h30 : Poster session	20h30 : Poster session	Dancing	
22h					
23h					

Poster

Social

Invited

**Topical Topical**